图书基本信息

书名:《三维英语阅读》

13位ISBN编号:9787504157416

10位ISBN编号:7504157414

出版时间:2011-5

出版社:教育科学出版社

页数:121

版权说明:本站所提供下载的PDF图书仅提供预览和简介以及在线试读,请支持正版图书。

更多资源请访问:www.tushu111.com

内容概要

书籍目录

UNIT 1 HealthcareUNIT 2 NatureUNIT 3 AstronomyUNIT 4 Reading & DevelopmentUNIT 5 EnvironmentUNIT 6 WomenUNIT 7 Career DevelopmentUNIT 8 Childhood EducationUNIT 9 Social SkillsUNIT 10 HistoryAnswer keys

章节摘录

Soil is made up of a number of layers (层), each having its own distinctive color andtexture. The upper layer is known as the litter. It acts like a blanket, limiting temperature changes and reducing water loss. The topsoil layer is made up of small particles of rock mixed with rotten plant and animal matter called humus (腐殖质), which is black and gives the topsoilits dark color. This layer is usually rich in nutrients, oxygen, and water. Below the topsoil is the subsoil, a layer that contains more stones mixed with only small amounts of organic matter. Thislayer is lighter in color because of the lack of humus. Beneath the soil lies a layer of bedrock. from the bottom up. Over time bedrock is attacked by rain, wind, frost, and snow. It is gradually broken down into smaller particles in a process called weathering. Plantsbegin to grow, and rotten materia s enrich the topsoil. Most of the soil in Eastern Canada, forexample, was formed from weathered rock that was exposed when the ice disappeared 12,000 years ago. Water Beneath the Soil. Surface water collects and flows above the ground in lakes, ponds, and rivers. Once in thesoil or rock, it is called groundwater. Gravity pulls groundwater through the soil in a processcalled percolation (渗透). Eventually the water reaches a layer called the water table. Under thisis bedrock through which water cannot percolate. As water percolates downward, it dissolves organic matter and mineras from the soiland carries them to deeper layers. This causes a serious problem because plants require thesenutrients for growth. ……

版权说明

本站所提供下载的PDF图书仅提供预览和简介,请支持正版图书。

更多资源请访问:www.tushu111.com